

### Seeq

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## Promoting Deepwater Production Stability with Slugging Analytics

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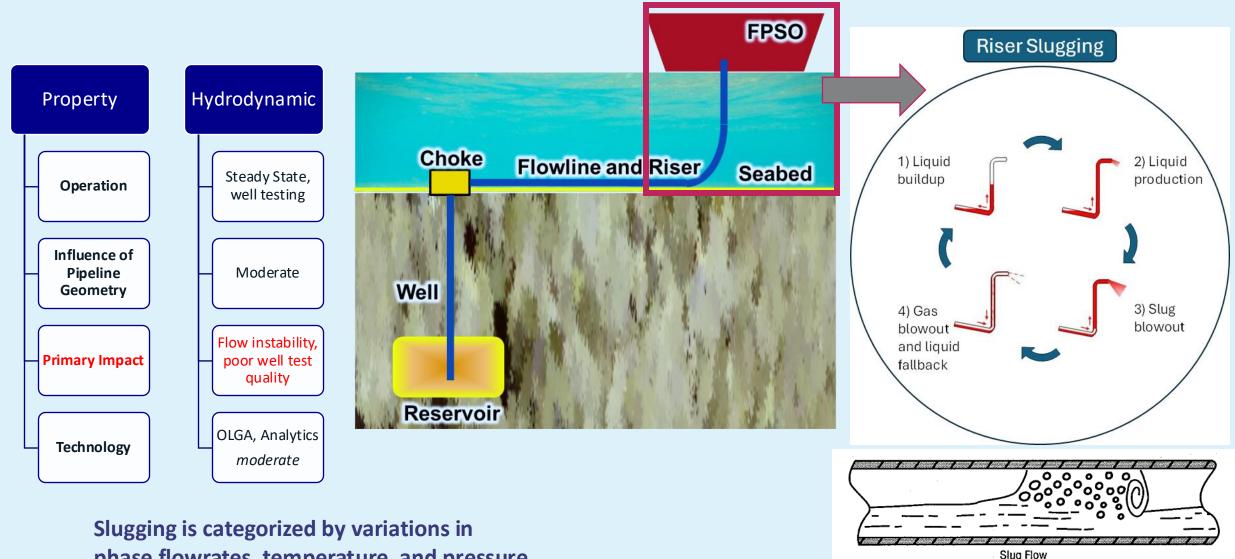
### Guyana Stabroek Overview







### Deepwater Steady-state Slugging Challenges



phase flowrates, temperature, and pressure



### **Problem Statement**

### **Guyana Hydrodynamic Slugging**

Guyana Operations is challenged by **flow instability** during normal & well testing operations in production risers

Caused by hydrodynamic slugging mechanisms that can contribute to:

- Flow instability
- Poor Well Test Quality
- Process Upsets

### Guyana Hydrodynamic Slugging Surveillance

#### **Problem Statement**

Guyana Operations is challenged by **flow instability** during normal & well testing operations in production risers

 Caused by hydrodynamic slugging mechanisms that contribute to process upsets and unreliable data

### **Flow Assurance Challenges**

- Multiphase flow modeling has trouble predicting hydrodynamic slug flow accurately
- Real-time simulation capability cannot accommodate slug tracking with desired simulation speed

### **Analytics Solution**

- Utilize Seeq data analytics and Guyana PI Historian data to:
- <u>detect</u> past and current hydrodynamic slugging events
- generate experiential slug map
- <u>determine</u> analytical minimum flowrate to avoid hydrodynamic slug flow during steady operations
- **develop** monthly classification reports to monitor stability



### Leveraging Seeq for Slugging Detection

Classify riser top pressure fluctuation

Hourly CoV calculation: (StdDev/mean) \* 100%

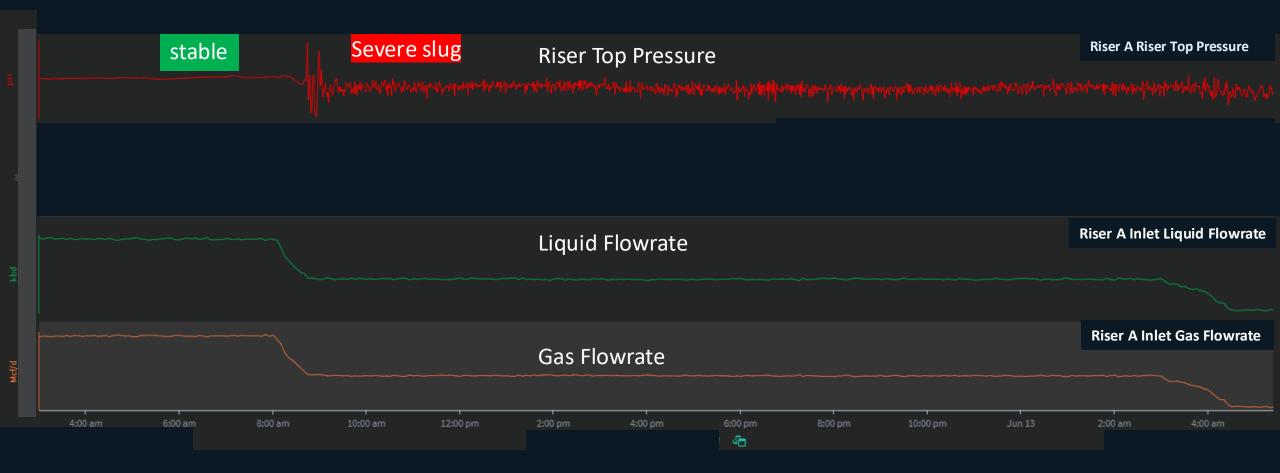
Severe – CoV > X%

Moderate – X% < CoV < X%

Stable – CoV < X%



### Internal Field Slugging Trial



- Riser Top Pressure deviation increases as flowrate is decreased
- Riser top pressure deviation thresholds tuned based on field trial

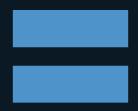


### Leveraging Seeq for Slugging Event Detection

Classify riser top pressure fluctuation



Identify if stable flow condition is present



Slugging Classification Output

Hourly CoV calculation: (StdDev/mean) \* 100%

Severe – CoV > X%

Moderate – X% < CoV < X%

Stable – CoV < X%

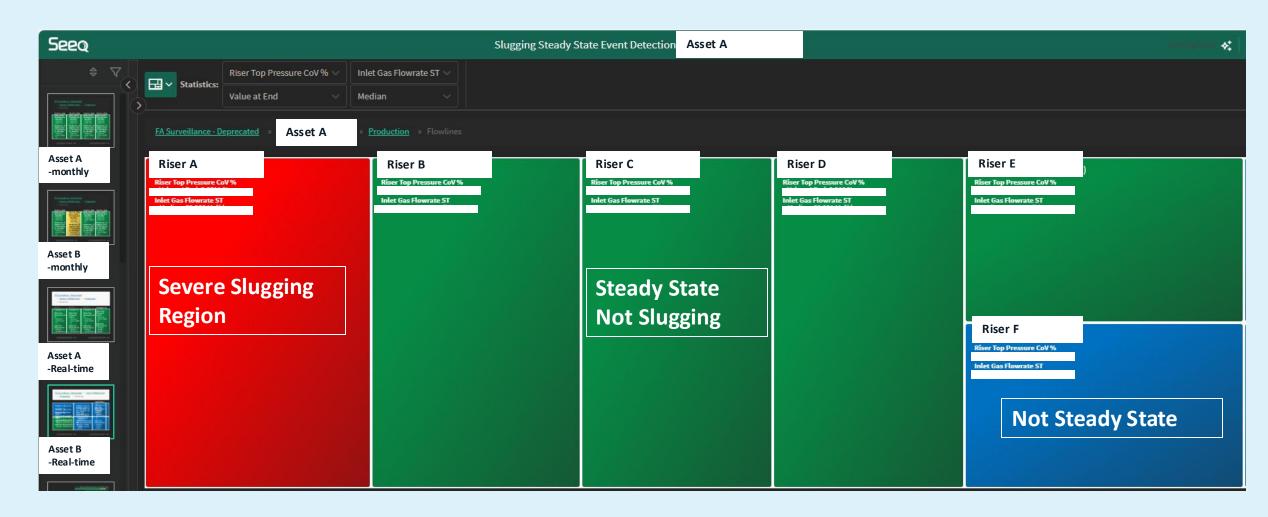
Condition to detect stable well flow to riser with < X% hourly fluctuation for 6+ hr

Aggregate, analyze, and publish riser slug events with operating parameters to PowerBI tool, enabling visualization for all disciplines

- Conditions detected & recorded by Seeq formulas over production life used for experiential slug map to determine minimum rates to ensure flow stability
- Seeq advanced data analytics capabilities empower statistical classification of flow stability from extensive data set of existing deepwater Guyana assets



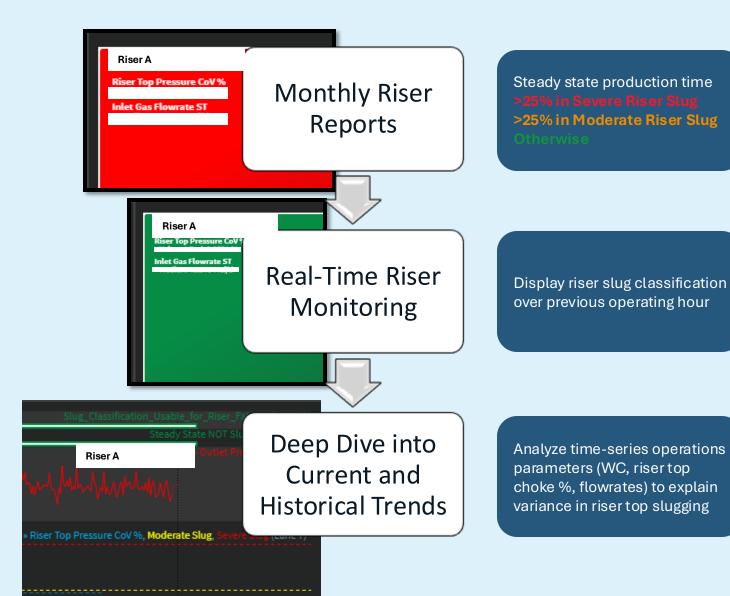
### Real-Time & Monthly CoV Classification Overview Tree Map



Treemaps utilized for real time & monthly average overview screens



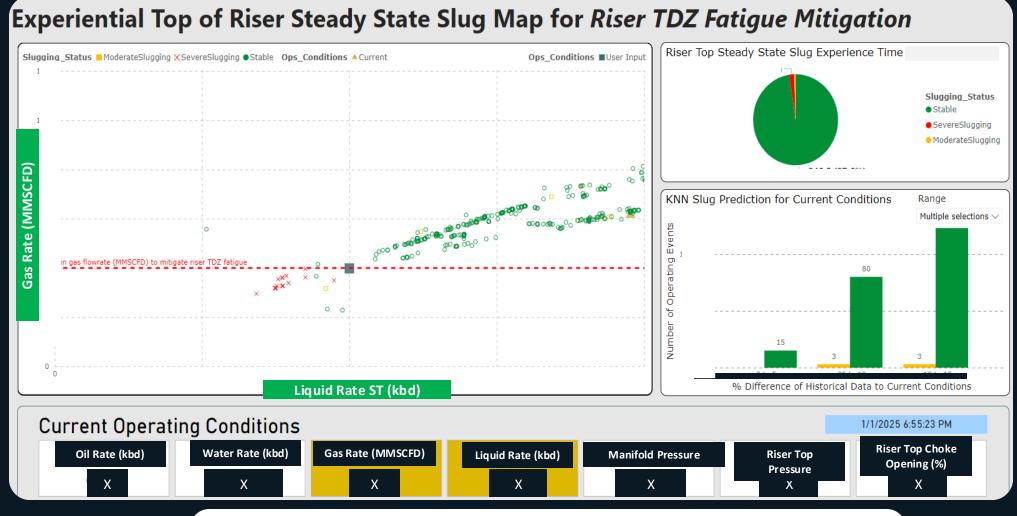
### Slugging Analytics for Operations Monitoring



# Increasing Granularity



### **Production Flowrate Advisory**



### **FA Surveillance Slug Dashboard**

- Dynamic, riser-specific minimum gas rate recommendation to ensure flow stability
- Production duration by slugging classification throughout life of each riser
- Visualize most relevant experiences to current conditions with histogram and filterable dataset
- Estimate slugging propensity of custom operating conditions by indexing of similar experiences



### **Analytics Solution**

- Identify and characterize flow stability in production flowline/risers in Guyana
  - ✓ Compile experiential slug map from previous operating conditions
- Utilize characterization to establish operational envelope to ensure flow stability during normal operations
  - ✓ Informs operations of minimum flowrate
- Continue to build experiential slug map as operating conditions continue to evolve
  - ✓ Changing oil/gas/water flowrates as field life progresses





